

**ST. PETER'S SEMINARY / KING'S UNIVERSITY COLLEGE AT
THE UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO**

Spiritual Theology 5461B
Spiritual Masters

Course Outline: Jan. to Apr. 2018

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A. GOALS

1. To investigate the main trends, issues and developments in Christian Spirituality from the 14th to the 21st century.
2. To explore the question: How have Christians throughout history understood what it is to seek and know God?
3. To seek a deeper understanding and appreciation of the heritage of Christian Spirituality in order to shed light on and give assistance to our present spiritual journey, both communal and personal.
4. To provide a framework within which to appreciate various spiritual schools, movements, and writings both in themselves and in their relationship with one another.
5. To make contact with the history and writings of the great saints and mystics of the Christian tradition as well as those of the principal schools of spirituality.
6. To do an in-depth study of one spiritual classic.
7. To provide knowledge and encouragement so that students can further develop their own personal spirituality.
8. To help students to further foster skills begun in *Introduction to Spiritual Theology* that will assist them to serve as spiritual guides of others in their future ministries.

i) Knowledge

1. To know the historical and cultural contexts within which the great spiritual guides studied in the course developed their spiritual writings.
2. To understand and acquaint oneself with the primary texts of great spiritual authors, communities and movements in the tradition of spiritual theology, and in particular one spiritual classic.
3. To grasp the connection between classical spiritual teachings and their contemporary expressions, understanding both the continuity and the differences.
4. To understand and appreciate the variety of spiritual paths witnessed to by the many schools and movements within the Catholic Tradition.
5. To understand and appreciate the teachings of other spiritual traditions within the Christian traditions.
6. To understand the nature of spiritual theology, its methodology and the various theological distinctions in order to develop tools for a critical analysis of texts, communities, structures and movements.

ii) Skills

1. To enable the student to interpret and analyze a primary text of a great spiritual writer in the social, cultural and ecclesial context of its time.
2. To enable the student to detect and understand those unchanging values of the Christian Spiritual Tradition that are still found in our time, while being able to know and set in context those dimensions of the Tradition which are historically and culturally conditioned.
3. To enable the student to articulate, in both oral and written forms, the principal elements of the Catholic Tradition of spiritual theology.
4. To enable students to express their own personal spirituality as related to the authentic spiritual tradition of the Church, and at the same time to be able to appreciate those authentic spiritualities to which they are not drawn, but to which they may be called to minister.
5. To enable students to detect those movements of the spirits that are divisive and destructive of the path toward union with God, so that he/she may be able to cooperate with the Holy Spirit in the healing and reconciliation needed to recover authenticity and life.

iii) Values and Attitudes

1. To acquire a love for the marvelous working of the Spirit of Jesus Christ throughout our whole Christian tradition.
2. To appreciate the variety of ways the Holy Spirit is present: in the human heart, in our communal life, in societal structures, in social movements throughout our human history, and in the beauty of creation.
3. To value one's personal spiritual life as a response to the invitation to life in union with our Triune God, and to nourish this life by prayer and an ever more faithful living of the Gospel.

B. REQUIRED TEXTS:

- Dupre, Louis and Wiseman, James, O.S.B. Eds. Light from Light. An Anthology of Christian Mysticism. (Revised Edition). New York: Paulist Press, 2000.
- Kavanaugh, Kieran (trans). Teresa of Avila. The Interior Castle. New York: Paulist Press, 1979 (Classics of Western Spirituality Series.)

RECOMMENDED TEXT:

- Healey, Charles, S.J. Christian Spirituality: An Introduction to the Heritage. New York: Alba House, 1999.

C. COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

The evaluation of course grades will be based on the following components:

- 1) Participation: Weekly posting on the course Web Owl page of one critical question to stimulate the class' discussion on the assigned reading for the week, as well as involvement in weekly class discussions. 20 %
- 2) Mid-Term Test: A one-hour written exam held on **Feb. 28th** 30 %
- 3) Paper: Teaching a Classic A 7 to 8 page paper, **due Apr. 4th**, conveying the key spiritual emphases of one Spiritual Classic to a parish *Evening of Reflection* group. 20 %
- 4) Final Oral Examination: A 15 minute Oral Conversation on the entire semester's work will be scheduled with each student during the April examination period in the Week of Dec. 9th (either in person at the Seminary or on the telephone.) 30 %

D. SCHEDULE OF CLASS THEMES / SEMINARS:

- Jan. 10th Overview of Course outline and requirements.
Categories and Terms used in Spiritual Theology.
What is the Spiritual Journey?
- Jan. 17th a) Discussion of “The Spiritual Classics as Spiritual Guides” by W. Wright
b) The Cloud of Unknowing (14th century)
c) Early Protestant Spirituality
- Jan. 24th a) Spain in the 16th Century; Ignatius of Loyola – History / Community
b) Writings of Ignatius: Spiritual Exercises, Rules for Discernment, his Rule
- Jan. 31st a) Early Spanish Mysticism
b) Teresa of Avila – Era / Personal History
c) The Interior Castle: Prologue, 1st & 2nd Dwelling Places
- Feb. 7th a) The Interior Castle: 3rd & 4th Dwelling Places
b) The Interior Castle: 5th & 6th Dwelling Places
- Feb. 14th a) 7th Dwelling Place; Conclusions and Discussion on The Interior Castle
b) Main Themes in the Corpus of Teresa’s Writings
- Feb. 21st **Reading Week – No Class**
- Feb. 28th a) **Mid-Term Test**
b) John of the Cross – Era / Personal History / Contribution of Writings
- Mar. 7th a) John of the Cross: The Spiritual Journey depicted in his *Triptik*:
Ascent of Mount Carmel, The Dark Night, Living Flame of Love
b) Discussion on Article “Impasse and Dark Night” by Sr. C. Fitzgerald
- Mar. 14th a) Francis de Sales and Jane Frances de Chantal,
Introduction to the Devout Life
b) French School (Pierre de Berulle et al)
Jansenism and Quietism (w. Blaise Pascal – Pensees)
- Mar. 21st a) Post-Enlightenment Spirituality
b) France after the Revolution
Therese of Lisieux: History, Story of a Soul
c) Jean Baptise Marie Vianney – The Spirituality of a Pastor
and Confessor
- Mar. 28th a) John Henry Cardinal Newman – Ongoing conversion
b) 18th and 19th Century American Spirituality
c) Evelyn Underhill – Modern Mysticism uniting Anglican
and Catholic Thought

Apr. 4th a) Group Sharing on fruits of assignment: *Teaching a Spiritual Classic*
b) C.S. Lewis – Apologetic, visionary, literary artist
c) Edith Stein – Through the Cross to Union

Apr. 11th Spirituality of the 20th Century
a) Thomas Merton: New Seeds of Contemplation
b) Teresa of Calcutta: Loving service in the midst of darkness
c) Discussion of Article: “The Spirituality of the Church of the Future”
by Karl Rahner
Course Summary and Conclusions

E. REQUIREMENTS FOR WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS:

This course adheres to the following policies established by Western University:

Policy on Accommodation regarding Medical Illness:

Students are directed to Western University’s Policy on Accommodation for Medical Illness (http://uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf).

Support Services:

Students who are in emotional/mental health distress should refer to Mental Health@Western: <http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/>

For a complete list of options about how to obtain help. University Students Council provides many valuable support services for students (including the health insurance plan)

<http://westernusc.ca/services/>

Information about Counselling and Student Development, including Accessibility Services (formerly Services for Students with Disabilities) at King’s is available at <http://www.kings.uwo.ca/about-kings/who-we-are/administrative-departments/dean-of-students/>

For emotional/mental health assistance see:

<http://www.kings.uwo.ca/current-students/campus-services/student-support-services/personal-counselling/>

The website for Academic Services at King’s University College is <http://www.kings.uwo.ca/current-students/academic-support/>

Statement on Use of Electronic Devices:

King’s University College at Western University acknowledges the integration of new technologies and learning methods into the curriculum. The use of laptop computers can contribute to student engagement and effective learning. At the same time, King’s recognizes that instructors and students share jointly the responsibility to establish and maintain a respectful classroom environment conducive to learning.

The use of laptops by students during lectures and seminars shall be for matters related to the course at hand only. Students found to be using laptops for purposes not directly related to the class may be subject to sanctions under the Student Code of Conduct.

Inappropriate use of laptops [or smart phones] during lectures creates a significant disruption. As a consequence instructors may choose to limit the use of electronic devices in these settings.

Statement on Academic Offences:

Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt by quotation marks where appropriate and by reference to the author using footnotes or citations.

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following webpage: http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com <http://www.turnitin.com>

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