

**ST. PETER'S SEMINARY / KING'S UNIVERSITY COLLEGE AT
WESTERN UNIVERSITY**

Spiritual Theology 5461A
Spiritual Masters

Course Outline: Sept. to Dec. 2014

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A. GOALS

1. To investigate the main trends, issues and developments in Christian Spirituality from the 14th to the 21st century.
2. To explore the question: How have Christians throughout history understood what it is to seek and know God?
3. To seek a deeper understanding and appreciation of the heritage of Christian Spirituality in order to shed light on and give assistance to our present spiritual journey, both communal and personal.
4. To provide a framework within which to appreciate various spiritual schools, movements, and writings both in themselves and in their relationship with others.
5. To make contact with the history and writings of the great saints and mystics of the Christian tradition as well as those of the principal schools of spirituality.
6. To do an in-depth study of one spiritual classic.
7. To provide knowledge and encouragement so that students can further develop their own personal spirituality.
8. To help students to further foster skills begun in *Introduction to Spiritual Theology* that will assist them to serve as spiritual guides of others in their future ministries.

i) Knowledge

1. To know the historical and cultural contexts within which the great spiritual guides studied in the course developed their spiritual writings.
2. To understand and acquaint oneself with the primary texts of great spiritual authors, communities and movements in the tradition of spiritual theology, and in particular one spiritual classic.
3. To grasp the connection between classical spiritual teachings and their contemporary expressions, understanding both the continuity and the differences.
4. To understand and appreciate the variety of spiritual paths witnessed to by the many schools and movements within the Catholic Tradition.
5. To understand and appreciate the teachings of other spiritual traditions within the Christian traditions.
6. To understand the nature of spiritual theology, its methodology and the various theological distinctions in order to develop tools for a critical analysis of texts, communities, structures and movements.

ii) Skills

1. To enable the student to interpret and analyze a primary text of a great spiritual writer in the social, cultural and ecclesial context of its time.
2. To enable the student to detect and understand those unchanging values of the Christian Spiritual Tradition that are still found in our time, while being able to know and set in context those dimensions of the Tradition which are historically and culturally conditioned.
3. To enable the student to articulate, in both oral and written forms, the principal elements of the Catholic Tradition of spiritual theology.
4. To enable students to express their own personal spirituality as related to the authentic spiritual tradition of the Church, and at the same time to be able to appreciate those authentic spiritualities to which they are not drawn, but to which they may be called to minister.
5. To enable students to detect those movements of the spirits that are divisive and destructive of the path toward union with God, so that he/she may be able to cooperate with the Holy Spirit in the healing and reconciliation needed to recover authenticity and life.

iii) Values and Attitudes

1. To acquire a love for the marvelous working of the Spirit of Jesus Christ throughout our whole Christian tradition.
2. To appreciate the variety of ways the Holy Spirit is present: in the human heart, in our communal life, in societal structures, in social movements throughout our human history, and in the beauty of creation.
3. To value one's personal spiritual life as a response to the invitation to life in union with our Triune God, and to nourish this life by prayer and an ever more faithful living of the Gospel.

B. REQUIRED TEXTS:

- Dupre, Louis and Wiseman, James, O.S.B. Eds. Light from Light. An Anthology of Christian Mysticism. (Revised Edition). New York: Paulist Press, 2000.
- Kavanaugh, Kieran (trans). Teresa of Avila. The Interior Castle. New York: Paulist Press, 1979 (Classics of Western Spirituality Series.)

RECOMMENDED TEXT:

- Healey, Charles, S.J. Christian Spirituality: An Introduction to the Heritage. New York: Alba House, 1999.

C. COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

The evaluation of course grades will be based on the following components:

- 1) Participation: Weekly posting on the course Web Owl page of *one critical question* to stimulate the class' discussion on the assigned reading for the week, as well as involvement in weekly class discussions. 20 %
- 2) Mid-Term Test: A one-hour written exam held on **Oct. 23rd** 30 %
- 3) Paper: Teaching a Classic A 7 to 8 page paper, **due Nov. 13th**, conveying the key spiritual emphases of one Spiritual Classic to a parish *Evening of Reflection* group. 20 %
- 4) Final Oral Examination: A 15 minute Oral Conversation on the semester's studies will be scheduled with each student during the December examination period. 30 %

D. SCHEDULE OF CLASS THEMES / SEMINARS:

- Sep. 4th Overview of Course outline and requirements.
Categories and Terms used in Spiritual Theology.
What is the Spiritual Journey?
- Sep. 11th a) Discussion of “The Spiritual Classics as Spiritual Guides” by W. Wright
b) The Cloud of Unknowing (14th century)
c) Early Protestant Spirituality
- Sep. 18th a) Spain in the 16th Century; Ignatius of Loyola – History / Community
b) Writings of Ignatius: Spiritual Exercises, Rules for Discernment, his Rule
- Sep. 25th a) Early Spanish Mysticism
b) Teresa of Avila – Era / Personal History
c) The Interior Castle: Prologue, 1st Dwelling Place
- Oct. 2nd a) The Interior Castle: 2nd & 3rd Dwelling Places
b) The Interior Castle: 4th Dwelling Place
- Oct. 9th a) The Interior Castle: 5th to 7th Dwelling Place
b) Conclusions to The Interior Castle; Main Themes in Teresa’s Writings
- Oct. 16th a) John of the Cross – Era / Personal History
b) John of the Cross’ Writings: Ascent of Mount Carmel
The Dark Night , Living Flame of Love
- Oct. 23rd a) **Mid-Term Test**
b) Discussion of Article “Impasse and Dark Night” by Sr. C. Fitzgerald
- Oct. 30th **No Class – Western University’s *Fallow Weekend***
- Nov. 6th a) Francis de Sales and Jane Frances de Chantal,
Introduction to the Devout Life
b) French School in 18th/19th Century:
Influence of Jansenism and Quietism (w. Blaise Pascal – Pensees)
c) Therese of Lisieux: History, Story of a Soul
- Nov. 13th a) Spirituality in England in 18th/19th Century:
The Oxford Movement & John Henry Cardinal Newman
– Ongoing conversion
b) Evelyn Underhill – Modern Mysticism uniting Anglican
and Catholic Thought
- Nov. 20th a) Movements in 18th and 19th Century American Spirituality
b) Twentieth Century Spirituality
c) Edith Stein – Through the Cross to Union

Nov. 27th

- a) Thomas Merton: New Seeds of Contemplation
 - b) Course Summary and Conclusions
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E. REQUIREMENTS FOR WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS:

1. Policies regarding Submission of Assignments and Tests

- a. It is the responsibility of the student to organize his or her work so that the assignments can be completed on time.
- b. Assignments are to be handed in at the class on the due date. Assignments may not be dropped off at King's or submitted electronically.
- c. For a serious reason, a student may be granted an extension. On the form provided, the student is to write a brief explanation of the reason for the extension. This is to be signed by the teacher, with the extended date noted. A copy of the extension notice is given to the Dean.
- d. Any medical reasons will be confirmed by proper documentation as approved by the Dean's Office.
- e. A penalty of 10% of the value of the assignment will be deducted for each day it is overdue without permission.
- f. No electronic devices will be allowed during tests or the examination, unless approved in advance by Student Services at the University or King's. (This refers to students with disabilities who have permission to use a word processor to write their exams/tests.)
- g. Students who miss tests will negotiate a "make-up" date with the professor. Any medical reasons will be confirmed by proper documentation as approved by the Dean's Office.

2. Internet References

If references are given from internet sites the exact designation of the site must be given **along with** a hard copy of the page from which the quote is taken or to which the reference is made.

3. Academic Offenses

- a. Scholastic offenses are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offense, at the following web site: <http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/handbook/appeals/scholoff.pdf>
- b. All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

4. MLA Style

The MLA Style (Modern Language Association) is to be used in writing your papers: in the Bibliography/Works Cited and in the quotations in the text.